

## PRESENTS "THE LIFE AND TIMES IN VICTORIAN LONDON"





THE LIFE AND TIMES IN VICTORIAN LONDON # A022 -- THE BRITISH MUSEUM -- JANUARY, 2022



WELCOME TO TOPIC # 022... TODAY WE WILL BE LOOKING AT THE BRITISH MUSEUM, AMONG THE LARGEST AND MOST COMPREHENSIVE COLLECTION OF ARTIFACTS IN EXISTENCE.





FOUR DIFFERENT STORIES IN THE SHERLOCKIAN SERIES REFERENCE THE BRITISH MUSEUM: TWICE TO SERVE AS LOCATION MARKERS, AND TWICE AS THE SOURCE OF INFORMATION TO HELP SOLVE A CRIME.





IN 'THE MUSGRAVE RITUAL,' YOU IDENTIFIED YOUR FIRST LONDON LODGINGS AS "AROUND THE CORNER FROM THE BRITISH MUSEUM."

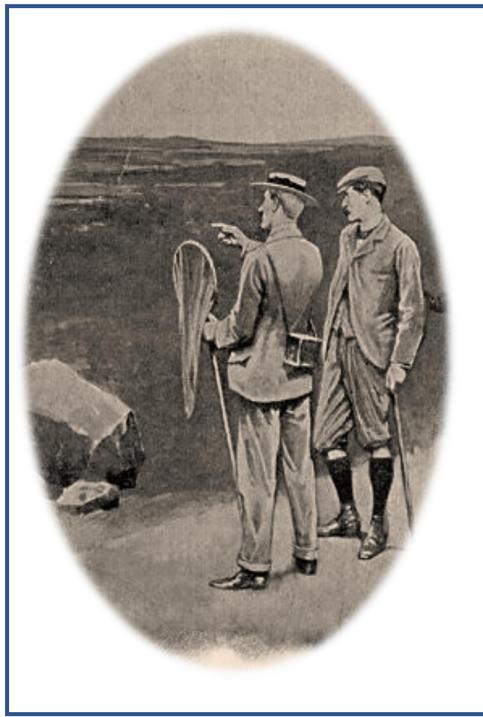






THE INSTITUTION'S ROLE AS A REPOSITORY FOR A WIDE ARRAY OF ARTIFACTS AND KNOWLEDGE, HOWEVER, SUGGESTS THAT MY SELECTION OF THIS ADDRESS MIGHT HAVE BEEN MORE THAN JUST A COINCIDENCE.





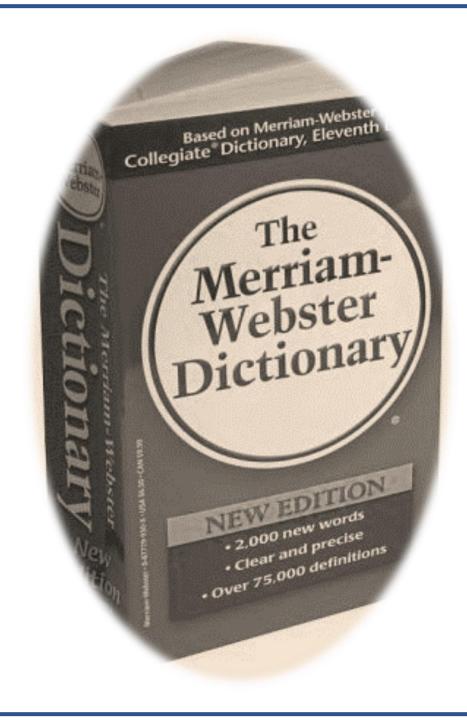
IN THE TWO OTHER NARRATIVES, I CONSULTED THE MUSEUM'S COLLECTIONS AND EXPERTS TO LEARN THE MAN KNOWN JACK STAPLETON IN <u>THE</u> HOUND OF THE BASKERVILLES...





...HAD BEEN A WELL-KNOWN AUTHORITY ON ENTOMOLOGY UNDER ANOTHER NAME AND THE ODD REMAINS FOUND IN THE WISTERIA LODGE KITCHEN CAME FROM A VOODOO RITUAL.





MERRIAM-WEBSTER'S DEFINITION OF A MUSEUM IS 'AN INSTITUTION DEVOTED TO THE PROCUREMENT, CARE, STUDY, AND DISPLAY OF OBJECTS OF LASTING INTEREST OR VALUE.'

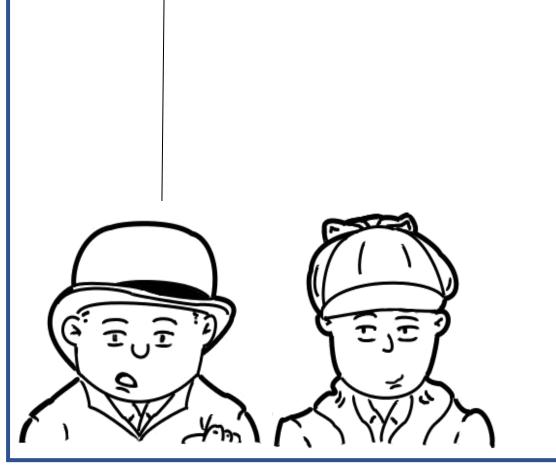


WHILE THE COMMON CONCEPT OF THE 'OBJECTS' IN A MUSEUM INVOLVE PAINTINGS, SCULPTURES, OR ITEMS OF HISTORICAL OR SCIENTIFIC INTEREST...





...THE ORIGINS OF THE BRITISH MUSEUM INVOLVES BOOKS AND MANUSCRIPTS AS WELL AS ANTIQUITIES AND NATURAL HISTORY SPECIMENS, MAKING IT A 'UNIVERSAL MUSEUM.'





THREE PRIVATE COLLECTIONS (BEQUEATHED BY SIR HANS SLOANE; ROBERT HARLEY, 1ST EARL OF OXFORD; AND SIR ROBERT COTTON) FORMED THE ORIGINAL CATALOGUE... THEY WILLED THEM TO THE KING, AND THROUGH HIM, THE BRITISH NATION.





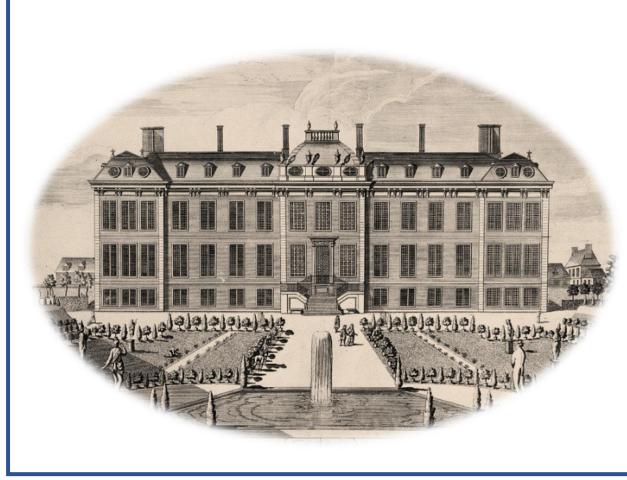


IN 1753, PARLIAMENT ESTABLISHED THE BRITISH MUSEUM FROM THESE ESTATES, ADDING TO THEM THE BRITISH MONARCHS' ROYAL LIBRARY IN 1757.



WHEN THE INSTITUTION OPENED AT MONTAGU HOUSE IN 1759, IT CREATED THE FIRST NATIONAL MUSEUM, OPEN TO THE PUBLIC AND BELONGING TO ALL.







THE COLLECTION CONTINUED TO GROW, ADDING OBJECTS FROM THE JAMES COOKS' TRAVELS TO THE SOUTH SEAS, ANTIQUITIES FROM EGYPT, ROME, AND GREECE, AND THE EXCAVATIONS FROM ASIA MINOR.



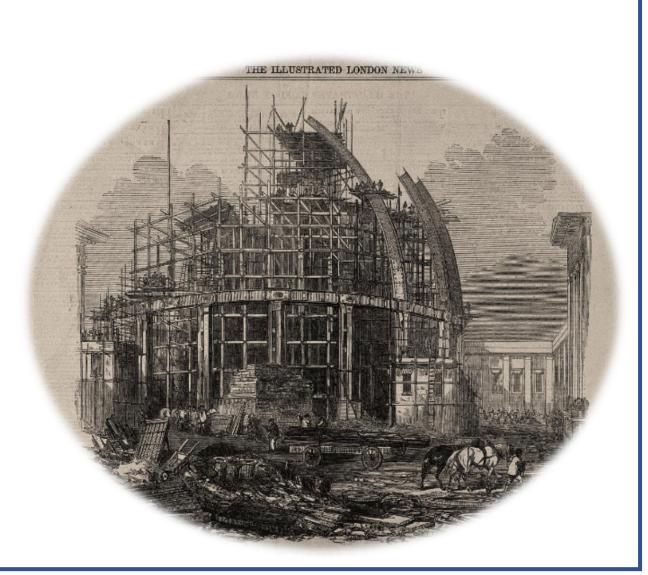
THE INSTITUTION QUICKLY OUTGREW ITS ORIGINAL BUILDING, AND IT WAS REPLACED BY GREEK REVIVAL STYLE CONSTRUCTION ON THE SAME SITE IN THE EARLY 1800s.





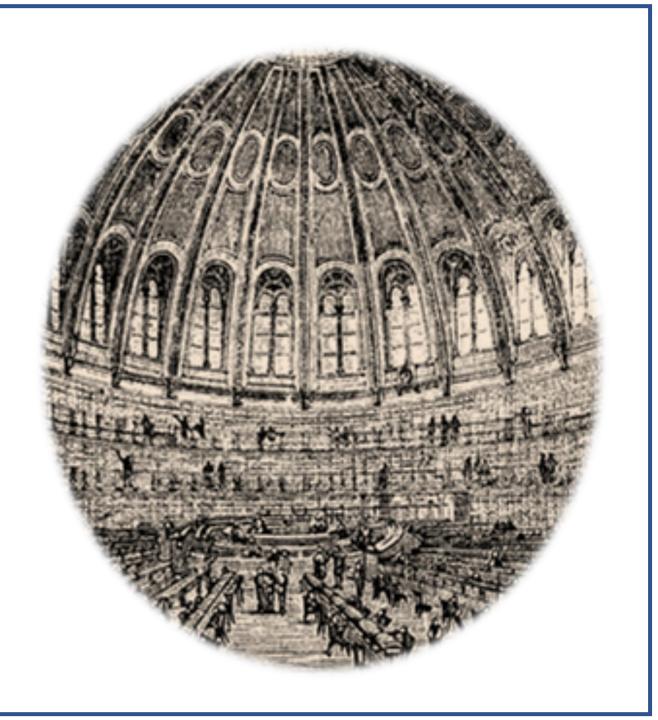
DESPITE THE ADDITIONAL SPACE, THE FACILITY WAS CONTINUALLY SHORT OF ROOM, AND SEVERAL WINGS WERE ADDED TO RELIEVE PRESSURE.



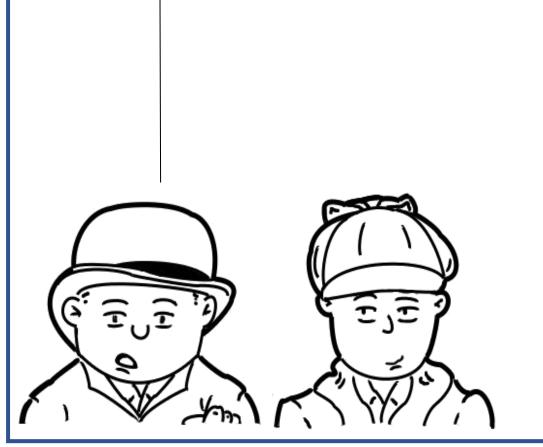


ONE OF THE MOST FAMOUS ADJUSTMENTS WAS THE CAST-IRON CIRCULAR READING ROOM BUILT IN AN ORIGINALLY EMPTY QUADRANGLE.





THE ROOM OPENED ON MAY 2, 1857 AND FOR ONE WEEK (MAY 8-17) THE PUBLIC WAS ALLOWED TO INSPECT THE STRUCTURE. 62,000 VISITORS PASSED THROUGH DURING THAT TIME.





THOSE ACTUALLY INTERESTED IN USING THE ROOM TO CONSULT THE WRITTEN MATERIALS HAD TO APPLY TO THE PRINCIPAL LIBRARIAN FOR A READER'S TICKET.

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BRITISH MUSEUM, 214 May

The Director of the British Museum begs to inform \_\_\_\_\_ Bran \_\_\_\_\_ Stoker

that a Reading Ticket will be delivered to him on presenting this Note to the

Clerk in the Reading-room, within Six

Months from the above date,

N.B.—Persons under twenty-one years of age are not admissible.

W B & L (x)-17746-5000-2-4

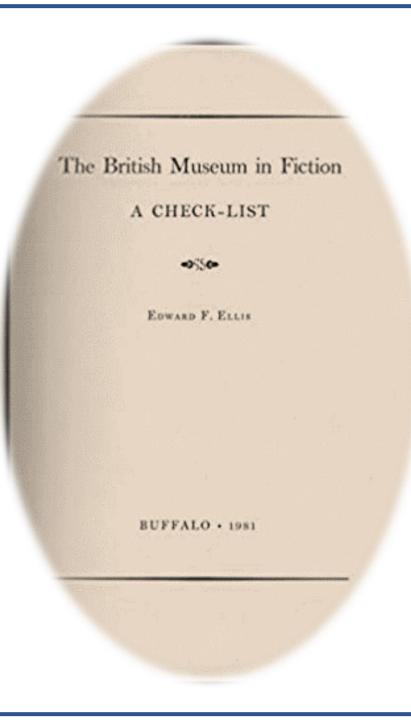
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AMONG THOSE REQUESTING THE PRIVILEGE WERE KARL MARX, VLADIMIR LENIN, BRAM STOKER, AND, OF COURSE, SIR ARTHUR CONAN DOYLE.



EDWARD ELLIS COMPILED A LISTING OF ALL THE REFERENCES TO THE BRITISH MUSEUM IN FICTION, AND PUBLISHED A 179-PAGE TOME OF SUCH CITATIONS...





...WHICH INCLUDES DOYLE'S SHERLOCKIAN PIECES AND ONE MORE NON-SHERLOCKIAN PIECE, 'THE LEATHER FUNNEL' FROM ROUND THE FIRE STORIES.



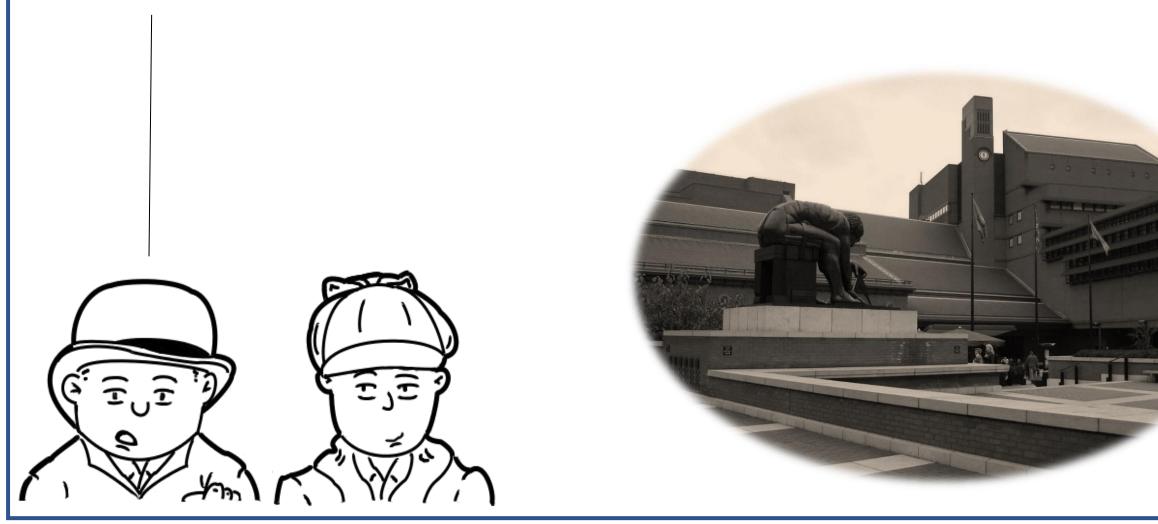


THE CONSTANTLY GROWING HOLDINGS FORCED THE MUSEUM TO MOVE ITS NATURAL HISTORY COLLECTION TO A NEW BUILDING IN SOUTH KENSINGTON IN 1881, FORMING THE NATURAL HISTORY MUSEUM.





IN 1973, THE LIBRARY COLLECTION WAS MOVED TO HELP CREATE THE BRITISH LIBRARY.



IN 2000, THE ORIGINAL READING ROOM REOPENED TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC AFTER UNDERGOING RECONSTRUCTION AND RESTORATION.





MORE THAN 25,000 BOOKS AND OTHER WRITTEN MATERIALS, PRIMARILY ABOUT THE CULTURES ON DISPLAY AT THE MUSEUM, ARE AVAILABLE FOR REVIEW.





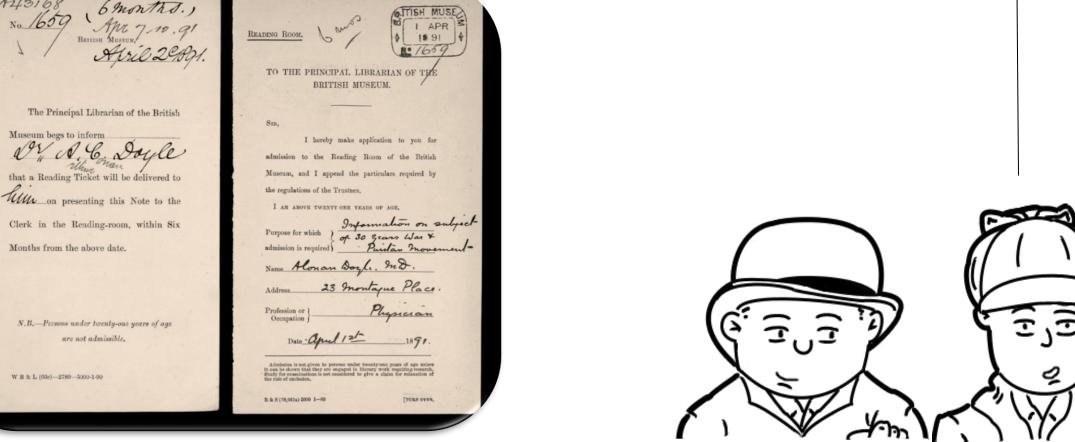
IT IS STILL THE MOST VISITED ATTRACTION IN THE UNITED KINGDOM WITH MORE THAN 6.5 MILLION VISITORS EACH YEAR.





GIVEN MY PROXIMITY TO THE MUSEUM AND THE BREADTH OF ITS COLLECTION, IT CAN BE CERTAIN I HAD MY OWN READER'S TICKET AND MADE MUCH MORE USE OF THE INFORMATION STORED THERE THAN MENTIONED IN THE STORIES.

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WHAT BETTER MEANS TO FILL YOUR BRAIN ATTIC THAN THROUGH THE EVER-MOUNTING HOLDINGS THAT MAKE THE BRITISH MUSEUM THE ATTRACTION IT CONTINUES TO BE.





SO, WE HAVE COMPLETED TOPIC # 022 IN OUR SERIES ....

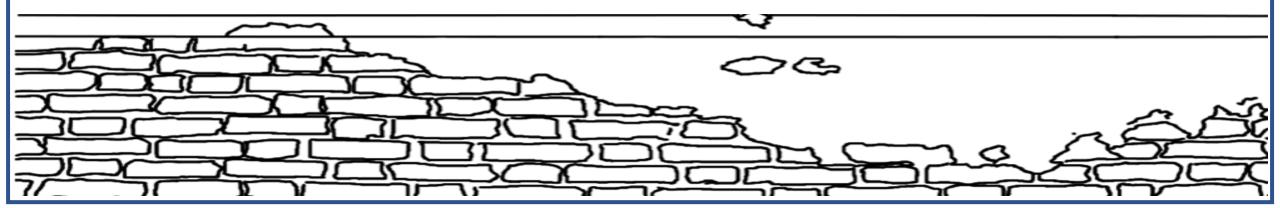
## IN TOPIC # 023, WE WILL LOOK AT THE USE OF CHLOROFORM IN OUR ADVENTURES.





## References for this topic:

- DOYLE, ARTHUR CONAN; RYAN, ROBERT. THE COMPLETE SHERLOCK HOLMES
- HTTP://WWW.MERRIAM-WEBSTER.COM/DICTIONARY/MUSEUM
- HTTPS://EN.WIKIPEDIA.ORG/WIKI/BRITISH\_MUSEUM
- <u>HTTPS://WWW.BRITISHMUSEUM.ORG/ABOUT\_US/THE\_MUSEUMS\_STORY/ARCHITECTURE/READING\_R</u> <u>OOM.ASPX</u>
- HTTPS://WWW.BRITISHMUSEUM.ORG/ABOUT\_US/THE\_MUSEUMS\_STORY/GENERAL\_HISTORY.ASPX
- HTTP://WWW.BBC.COM/NEWS/ENTERTAINMENT-ARTS-31877





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